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April, 2010 Embassy of Japan in Iraq

## I. Overview

## Maximum \$5 Billion in Reconstruction Assistance

\$1.5 billion of grant aid has already been obligated. Tangible results have been appearing in Iraq. Maximum \$3.5 billion yen-loan projects have been taking shape one by one.

### Personnel Contributions by Self-Defense Forces

Self-Defense Forces have engaged in medical assistance, distribution of drinking water, rehabilitation and maintenance of schools and other public facilities.



### Debt Relief

Japan agreed to cancel 80% of approx. \$7.6 billion public debt (approx. \$6 billion) Iraq owes to Japan in three stages.

### Capacity Building

Japan's training programs have trained more than 1,300 Iraqi citizens in Japan or neighboring Arab countries (as of May 2006).



### Assisting Iraq is Important for Japan.

- The development of Iraq as a peaceful and democratic state is important for the peace and stability of not only the Middle East region but the international community as a whole.
- The reconstruction of Iraq is an issue of the entire international community. Japan has endeavored as a responsible member of the international community. Japan look inhative to the establishment of the international Reconstruct or Func Facility for Iraq (IRFFI) in February 2004, and convened the third donor committee meeting of the IRFFI in Tokyo
- The Middle East is a vital region for Japan's energy security.

¿Note: The IRFFLis administered and operated jointly by the United Nations and the World Bank for the reconstruction of Iraq. More than 25 donor countries and organizations have contributed some \$1.4 billion to the fund. Japan served as the first chair country and disbursed \$490 million (about half the total donations at that time).

## **II. Reconstruction Assistance** by Japan's Self- Defense Force

Effective implementation by the combination of ODA and SDF in Al-Muthanna Governorate

\$200 million by the ODA ← collaboration → 600 SDF troops

Al Muthanna Governorate

### (Example)

Construction of high capacity power plant in Samawah

Provision of water purification units, water tanks and water distributioin vehicles through ODA (the SDF purified the water initially)

Provision of medical equipment thorough ODA and technical instruction by SDF

School repairs and rehabilitation (SDF repairs at 36 schools. ODA rehabilitated 73 schools.

Road repairs, asphalt paving

Job creation by SDF Implementation of Employment programs through international agencies

### (Major results)

Supply over 1/3 of power demand in the province (200MW)

Supply of 5 liters Per-capita of safe drinking water

Decrease in neomortality natal rate at Samawah Mother and Children Hospital by 2/3

Improvement the educational environment at approx. 30% of the facilities in the province

Repairs/repaying of 130 km of community roads

Creating jobs for approx. 10% of the unemployed in the governorate



Before







Before



After

Road in Al Rumavitha City repaired and payed by SDF. and ODA

## III. Japan's Official Development Assistance

## (1)-1 General view

Japan pledged up to \$ 5 billion of assistance for reconstruction in Iraq

Madrid Conference (October 2003)

## Loan Assistance \$ 3.5 billion

Electricity, transportation, water and sanitation oil, agriculture, etc.

## Grant Aid \$ 1.5 billion

Emergency assistance on basic infrastructures
Reconstruction in various sectors

ned an a

Japan pledged an additional \$100 million of grant aid. (2007)

## **Technical Cooperation**

(Aimed at improving various skills)

From FY 2003 to FY 2009

over 3,700 Iraqi people
participated
in training courses
in Japan or other countries.

Debt Reduction \$ 6 billion

3

2

## III. Japan's Official Development Assistance (ODA)

# (1)-2 Basic Strategy Four (4) Pillars of Japan' ODA

## (1) **Governance Development**

- National Reconciliation and Capacity Development of the Administrative Agency
- Capacity Development of the Security Authorities
- (2) Rehabilitation of Basic Living Infrastructure
- Medical Services Improvement
- Education and Cultural Heritage
- Improvement of water, sewage and environment
- (3) **Strengthening Foundation for Economic Growth**
- Oil and gas sector development
- Agricultural, Mining and Industrial Sectors Development
- (4) Activation of Private Sector
- Electricity Sector
- Transportation and communication infrastructure improvement

## III. Japan's Official Development Assistance (ODA)

## (2) Grant Aid

- Total of \$1.7 billion of grant aid has already been disbursed and almost completed in the areas of highest priority for urgent needs for nation building: Development of Life Infrastructure
  - ✓ <u>Direct Assistance to Iraq</u>
  - ✓ Assistance though International Agencies
  - ✓ International Reconstruction Fund Facility for Iraq
  - ✓ Assistance through Non-Governmental Organization

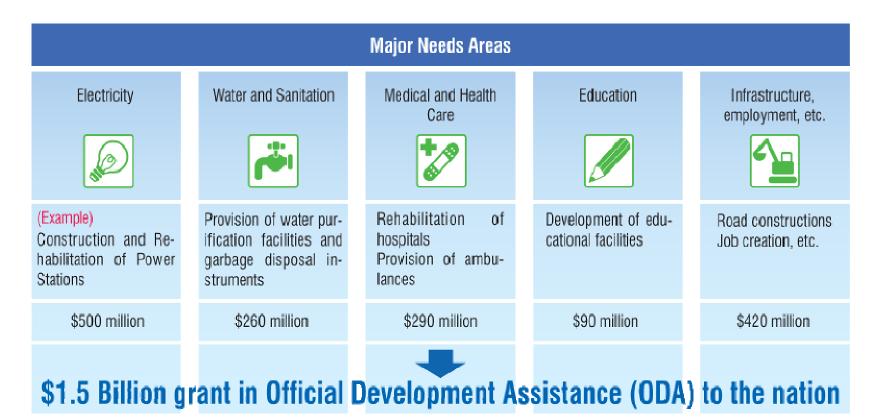
### **Achievements:**

- Major needs areas
- Project Map
- Major Grant Aid Projects

see the next slides

# III. JAPAN'S OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE (ODA) (2) GRANT AID

## **Achievements**



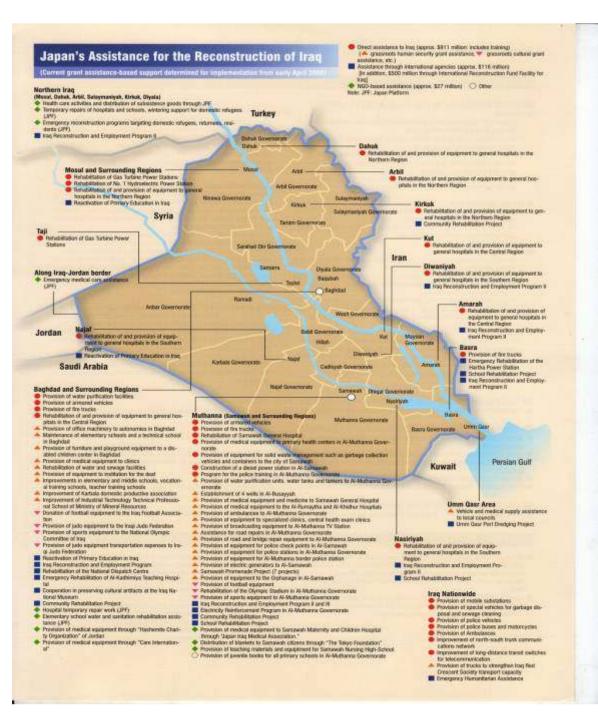
# III. JAPAN'S OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE (ODA) (2) GRANT AID

## **Grass Root Grant Aid:**

## -For grass root level beneficiaries-

## **Example:**

- Improvement of the Maternal and Child Hospital in Sadr City
  - NGO in Charge: "Women for Progress"
  - Provision of Diagnostic Equipments and Medical Equipments
  - Signed Date: March 8, 2008
  - USD 29,827



### 

### Grant Assistance Cooperation (Approx. \$1.5 billion)

### ■ Direct Assistance to Iraq (approx: \$911 million)

### · Electricity

- Provision of mobile substitutions: Provision of 23 mobile substitutions throughout loss troubling two in Al-Samawah.
- etabilitation of Gas Turbins Power Stations, Replacement of gas birbins
- power generators in Taij and Mosal.

  Participation of Manager Proper Station: Rehabilitation of hydroelectric power stations intractionery and parts provision, installation, adjust-
- mont trial operation and training).

  Construction of a disease power abdition in AFSampway: Construction of 66MW generation capacity power station in AFSampway.

#### Medical and Health Care

- Fat dilitation of powers hospitals. Provision of medical equipment and facility rehabilitation at 11 general hospitals.
- -Provision of architecture. Provision of 700 ambulances to hospitals nationwide under control of Ministry of Health.

#### ■ Water and Savitation

- Provider of water purification functions: Provision of prefabricated water purification facilities (compact units) in Beginded.
- Provide of special whices for gartage depend and dewage cleaning Provision of gartage collection bracks, waste landfill buildazers and cessgoal cleaning trucks throughout Iraq.
- Providen of egopatent for solid water management back as garbage collection.
- trucks and waste-use containers and other garbage collection machinery.

#### Securit

- Provision of policy versions: Deployment of policy vehicles in 27 sites (in-
- cluding 40 refricts in Al-Muttanna Governorsts, including Al-Samawah)

   Provision of the bucks. Provision of fire trucks to Beginded, Al-Basra and Al-Muttanna Covernorsts, including Semawah (6 units).
- Transport programs for the orders of financia to \$4.60,00 mass for programs

#### • Other

- Improvement of north-court bunk communications remov. Construction of hunk transmission lives between northern and southern ling, supporting interregional communications.
- newal of 10 long-distance switchboards in major cities, restoring beignhone service to support connections to trunk transmission lines and phone service to major cities.

### · Grassroots level assistance and support for culture and sports

- But this are districtions ochosis encovation and swage cands reliabilitylies, provision of football equipment to inapilitization Association (transportation cost support), supply of the Japanese TV programs "Cohin," "Project X and "Pupper Theothe", provision of jude equipment and supply of transportation cost for seed jude equipment.
- Al-Al-Manus Communic Trouble 31-Samusarii Provision of medical supples and equipment, feebaali equipment, water gueffication facilities, water tarks and tarkers, filming and editing equipment, road equipment and maintanance, prevaien of armiculments, rehabilisation of the Okmyle Stadium, dontone of tehidem's books to elementary schools, provision of electric generators, installation of wells, provision of equipment to border police, improvements of the Art-Tuberculouis Center. Alengy and Ashmis Donter and Special Center for Derhal Care

### windles and containers to the city of Sanutrich' Provision of gastage collection • Training of Iraquis (approx. 1,380 persons through April 2006)

- Training is again. Deplorates, police, tomeration, runnes, tocchers, medical image diagnosis old training, reclation, whilding, election management, Iraq constitution indifficial support seriminars, electric power and bleviriale broad-casting technicis. CNR Society, southern region manishland environmental pro-lection, local government administration.
- Training in surrounding Auto countries: Construction machinery, statistics, water resource management, maseum and artifact management, education (IT), dating of water and severage plans, waste management, agricultural sessessation.

### Assistance through International Agencies (approx. \$116 million)

Entergetcy humanitarian assistance, support for education, electric power, freshicare, employment, cultural and other fields through UNDF SNICEF, UN-HABITAT, etc.

### International Reconstruction Fund Facility for Iraq (\$500 million)

- Japan disbursed \$490 million to the International Reconstruction Fund Facility for Iraq (RFFI) United Nations administered person \$390 million. Waste than administered parties \$150 million.
- Japan served as an RFFF dater committee chair (one-year term) at Abu Dhabi Miveting (February 2004). Following the meeting in Date in rate May, the first meeting was held in Tokyo that October. The fourth meeting was held in Jury 2005 in Jordan. Total donations to IRFF1 approx. \$1 billion (about half consisting of Japanese dansitivas).
- Decision to donate \$40 million to support the National Assembly election of larger January 2005.
- Other assistance includes donation of \$10 million to International Finance Corporation (FC) small-scale business financing fund.

### Assistance through NGOs (approx. \$27 million)

Implementation of assistance in health case, education, water supplies and other fields through Japanese MSDs (including Japan Platform) and international MSDs.

### Yen Loans (Up to \$3.5 billion

i i

- March 28, 2006. The government of Japan amounted its interfer to provide yen loans up to the lotal amoent of 76, 489 billion yen to long for implementing the following projects: "Port Section Development Project." "Infigation Sector Loan" and "A-Mussaib Thermal Power Plant Rehabilistion Project."
- June 18, 2006. The government of Jupan amounced its intention to provide a yer loan up to the amount of 3.346 billion yen for implementing "Samawah Bridges and Rouds Construction Project."

### Debt Reduction (Approx. \$6 billion)

- November 24, 2005: Agreement upon the details of the condition of debt releft agreed by Japan-hay foreign markens based on Paris Club agreement.
   Oebet comment Contain debts that the Republic of Iring onces to Japan flank for International Coaperation, and commercial debts insured by the government of Japan (Japan anks first among Paris Club creditor countries in terms of credit.)
- Total arrount of debts concerned: Approximately 889,000 million yen approximately \$7.6 billion debars.
- Debt relef method: The debts will be cancelled by 89% in total in three stages (amounting to a reduction of approximately 710,000 million yea, excluding rescheduling interest).

## III. Japan's Official Development Assistance (ODA)

## (3) Loan Assistance

- Current Status
- ✓ 12 On-going Projects (about \$ 2.43 billion) under implementation in the fields of energy, transportation, industrial plant, irrigation and others
- ✓ Newly Committed 3 Projects

  The Government of Japan and the Government of Iraq signed Exchange of Notes (E/N) on 3 new projects (\$ 0.85 billion) on February 21, 2010 in the fields of power plant and water supply
- Project Map
   Status of Pledged 15 Projects

III. Japan's Official Development Assistance (ODA)

Japanese

Deralok Hyderoject [JP4]

**ODA Loans** 

**Project Map** 

**Total: 15 Projects** 

(JP ¥ 365 bil / US\$ 3.3 bil)

Water Supply Improvement Project in Kurdistan TURKEY Region [JP¥ 34.3 bil / US\$ 303 mil] **Deralok Hydropower Plant Construction Electricity Sector Reconstruction** Project [JP¥ 17.0 bil / US\$ 165 mil] **Project in Kurdistan Region** [JP¥ 14.7 bil / US\$ 127 mil] ar ...... Ar Reggah SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC Irrigation Sector Loan (middle and southern Iraq) [JP¥ 9.5 bil/ US\$ 86 mil] Water Sector Loan Project in Midwestern Iraq [JP¥ 41.3 bil / US\$ 401 mil] **Electricity Sector Reconstruction Project (middle** and southern Iraq) [JP¥ 32.6 bil/ US\$ 281 mil] Abo Kemata **Baghdad Sewerage Facilities Improvement** Project (E/S) [JP¥ 2.1 bil / US\$ 19 mil] Akashir Khorramabad AL ANBAR **Al-Mussaib Thermal Power Plant Rehabilitation** Al-Akkaz Gas Power Plant Construction Project [JP¥ 36.8 bil/ US\$ 331 mil] Project [JP¥ 29.6 bil / US\$ 287 mil] Samawah Roads and Bridges Construction Project [JP¥ 3.3 bil/ US\$ 30 mil] **Basrah Refinery Upgrading Project** (E/S) [JP¥ 2.1 bil/ US\$ 18 mil] Basrah Water Supply Improvement IRAO Project [JP¥ 43 bil / US\$ 370 mil] Khor Al-Zubair Fertilizer Plant Rehabilitation Project [JP¥ 18.1 bil/ US\$ 156 mil] Provincial capit City, town Port Sector Rehabilitation Project - Provincial boundary Main road [JP¥ 30.2 bil / US\$ 272 mil] Secondary road Ratiroad **Crude Oil Export Facility Reconstruction** Major airport Project [JP¥ 50.1 bil/ US\$ 432 mil] The boundaries and review shown and the designotions into an this map do not veryly afficial andonement or acceptance Department of Public Information Map No DESIGNATIONS UNITED NATIONS

: 12 ODA Loan Contract-Based Projects

> 3 ODA Loan Newly Signed by GOJ on February 21, 2010

: JICA Activity Bases

(As of April 2010)



## Japanese ODA Loan for Iraq Reconstruction:



## **Status of Pledged 15 Projects**

According to April 2010

Loan No.	(a) Project Name (b) Executing Agency (c) Maximum Amount	Project Objective	Exchange of Note by the two governments (E/N)	Loan Agreement by JICA (L/A)	Present Status
1	(a) Port Sector Rehabilitation Project (b) Ministry of Transport (c) 30,211 mil. JPY	To recover the functions of Iraqi port system, by rehabilitation works related to Um Qasr Port and Khor Al Zubair Port, located in the southern part of Iraq, thereby contributing to economic and social reconstruction of Iraq.	[Pledge by Japanese Gov.] 28 Mar., 2006 [Signing between both Gov.] 10 Jan., 2007 [Approval by Council of Reps.] 24 Sep., 2007 [Approval by the President] 5 Nov., 2007	[Signing] 25 Jan., 2008 [Effectuation] 30 Jun., 2008	Delivery Stage (Dredging Work) Tender Stage (Wreck Removal, Purchase of vessels and ground equipments)
2	(a) Irrigation Sector Loan (b) Ministry of Water Resources (c) 9,514 mil. JPY	To improve and upgrade the existing irrigation systems, by rehabilitation of pumps and related facilities and provision of necessity equipment and machinery for operation and maintenance, thereby contributing to increasing agricultural production, creating medium- and long- term job opportunity and accelerating regional development.	[Pledge by Japanese Gov.] 28 Mar., 2006 [Signing between both Gov.] 10 Jan., 2007 [Approval by Council of Reps.] 24 Sep., 2007 [Approval by the President] 5 Nov., 2007	[Signing] 25 Jan., 2008 [Effectuation] 30 Jun., 2008	Tender Stages
3	(a) Al-Mussaib Thermal Power Plant Rehabilitation Project (b) Ministry of Electricity (c) 36,764 mil. JPY	To cope with the power deficit problem of Iraq especially in the central area including Baghdad, by rehabilitating Al-Mussaib Thermal Power Plant in Babylon Governorate, thereby contributing to economic and social reconstruction of Iraq.	[Pledge by Japanese Gov.] 28 Mar., 2006 [Signing between both Gov.] 10 Jan., 2007 [Approval by Council of Reps.] 24 Sep., 2007 [Approval by the President] 5 Nov., 2007	[Signing] 25 Jan., 2008 [Effectuation] 30 Jun., 2008	Tender Preparation Stage
4	(a)Semawa Bridges and Roads Construction Project (b) Ministry of Construction and Housing (c) 3,348 mil. JPY	To ease traffic congestion and to accelerate regional development in the city of Samawah and its suburban area and to secure smooth national traffic stream, by constructing the bridge in the area of Samawah, Al Muthanna Governorate, thereby contributing to facilitate travel and commerce activities and economic and social reconstruction of Iraq.	[Pledge by Japanese Gov.] 18 Jun., 2006 [Signing between both Gov.] 10 Jan., 2007 [Approval by Council of Reps.] 24 Sep., 2007 [Approval by the President] 5 Nov., 2007	[Signing] 25 Jan., 2008 [Effectuation] 30 Jun., 2008	Tender Preparation Stage

Loan No.	(a) Project Name (b) Executing Agency (c) Maximum Amount	Project Objective	Exchange of Note by the two governments (E/N)	Loan Agreement by JICA (L/A)	Present Status
5	(a) Engineering Services for Basrah Refinery Upgrading Project (b) Ministry of Oil (c) 2,079 mil. JPY	To improve the domestic demand-supply gap in oil products through strengthening the productivity of oil products, by installing a new Fluid Catalyst Cracking (FCC) plant in the existing Basrah refinery, thereby contributing to economic and social reconstruction of Iraq.	[Pledge by Japanese Gov.] 22 Oct., 2006 [Signing between both Gov.] 9 Apr., 2007 [Approval by Council of Reps.] 29 Jul., 2007 [Approval by the President] 6 Dec., 2007	[Signing] 25 Jan., 2008 [Effectuation] 30 Jun., 2008	Design Stage
6	(a) Khor Al-Zubair Fertilizer Plant Rehabilitation Project (b) Ministry of Industry and Minerals (c) 18,120 mil. JPY	To improve production capacity of the No.3 fertilizer plant through urgent rehabilitation work, thereby contributing to filling in the gap of demand and supply in the domestic fertilizer market and to increasing in productivity in agricultural sector.	[Pledge by Japanese Gov.] 22 Oct., 2006 [Signing between both Gov.] 9 Apr., 2007 [Approval by Council of Reps.] 29 Jul., 2007 [Approval by the President] 6 Dec., 2007	[Signing] 25 Jan., 2008 [Effectuation] 30 Jun., 2008	Design and Tender Preparation Stage
7	(a) Crude Oil Export Facility Reconstruction Project (b) Ministry of Oil (c) 50,054 mil. JPY	To restore the reliability and productivity, and to gain flexibility, of the crude oil export facility located in the southern part of Iraq, by installing a new pipeline from the onshore storage terminal to the offshore loading terminals and a new Single Point Mooring, thereby contributing to economic and social reconstruction of Iraq through stabilizing and enhancing crude oil export capacity of the country.	[Pledge by Japanese Gov.] 10 Dec., 2006 [Signing between both Gov.] 9 Apr., 2007 [Approval by Council of Reps.] 29 Jul., 2007 [Approval by the President] 6 Dec., 2007	[Signing] 25 Jan., 2008 [Effectuation] 30 Jun., 2008	Design and Tender Preparation Stage
8	(a) Electricity Sector Reconstruction Project (b) Ministry of Electricity (c) 32,590 mil. JPY	To recover the electricity network, by provision of necessary rehabilitation for transmission and distribution systems, thereby contributing to improving the levels of reliability and availability of the electricity network and promoting socioeconomic stability and expansion.	[Pledge by Japanese Gov.] 10 Dec., 2006 [Signing between both Gov.] 9 Apr., 2007 [Approval by Council of Reps.] 29 Jul., 2007 [Approval by the President] 6 Dec., 2007	[Signing] 25 Jan., 2008 [Effectuation] 30 Jun., 2008	Delivery Stage

Loan No.	(a) Project Name (b) Executing Agency (c) Maximum Amount	Project Objective	Exchange of Note by the two governments (E/N)	Loan Agreement by JICA (L/A)	Present Status
9	(a) Basrah Water Supply Improvement Project (b) Ministry of Municipalities and Public Works (c) 42,969 mil. JPY	To improve quantity and quality of water supply situation in and through improvement of water supply facilities, such as distribution network, water treatment plant etc., thereby contributing to the enhancement of economic and social development of these cities.	[Pledge by Japanese Gov.] 9 Apr., 2007 [Signing between both Gov.] 31 Jul., 2007 [Approval by Council of Reps.] 7 Jan., 2008 [Approval by the President] 12 Feb., 2008	[Signing] 11 Jun., 2008 [Effectuation] 30 Sep., 2008	Design and Tender Preparation Stage
10	(a) Electricity Sector Reconstruction Project in Region (b) Regional Ministry of Electricity in (c) 14,747 mil. JPY	To recover the electricity network in the Kurdistan region comprising of three northern governorates of Dohuk, Erbil and Sulaimaniya, by provision of necessary equipment and machinery and rehabilitation for transmission and distribution systems, thereby contributing to improving the levels of reliability and availability of the electricity network and promoting socio-economic stability and expansion.	[Pledge by Japanese Gov.] 9 Apr., 2007 [Signing between both Gov.] 31 Jul., 2007 [Approval by Council of Reps.] 7 Jan., 2008 [Approval by the President] 12 Feb., 2008	[Signing] 11 Jun., 2008 [Effectuation] 30 Sep., 2008	Delivery Stage
11	(a) Water Supply Improvement Project in Region (b) Regional Ministry of Municipalities in (c) 34,266 mil. JPY	To improve quantity and quality of water supply situation in Kurdistan Region through improvement of water supply facilities, such as water treatment plant, water transmission facility, water distribution networks, etc., thereby contributing to the enhancement of economic and social development of the region.	[Pledge by Japanese Gov.] 22 Apr., 2008 [Signing between both Gov.] 29 Jun., 2008 [Approval by Council of Reps.] 17 Dec., 2008 [Approval by the President] 15 Jan., 2009	[Signing] 17 Mar., 2009 [Effectuation] 1 June, 2009	Design and Tender Preparation Stage
12	(a) BaghdadSewerage Facilities Improvement Project (E/S) (b) Mayoralty of (c) 2,141 mil. JPY	To improve living environment in Baghdad urban district and water quality of Tigris River deteriorated by wastewater disposal through improving the treatment ratio and alleviating inundation of untreated wastewater, by expanding Karkh sewage treatment plant and rehabilitating major pump stations in , thereby contributing to economic and social reconstruction of Iraq.	[Pledge by Japanese Gov.] 22 Apr., 2008 [Signing between both Gov.] 29 Jun., 2008 [Approval by Council of Reps.] 17 Dec., 2008 [Approval by the President] 15 Jan., 2009	[Signing] 17 Mar., 2009 [Effectuation] 1 June, 2009	Consultant Contract Negotiation Stage

Loan No.	(a) Project Name (b) Executing Agency (c) Maximum Amount	Project Objective	Exchange of Note by the two governments (E/N)	Loan Agreement by JICA (L/A)	Present Status
13	(a) Water Supply Sector Loan Project in Mid-Western (b) Ministry of Municipalities and Public Works (c) 41,274 mil. JPY	To improve water supply conditions in three (3) project areas, i.e., Ba'shiqa-Hamdaniya (Ninawa Governorate), Haditha (Anbar Governorate), and Baje-Siniya (Salah El Din Governorate), in Mid-Western Iraq by rehabilitation and new construction of water intake facilities, water treatment plants, transmission facilities, distribution pipelines, etc., thereby contributing to the enhancement of economic and social development of these cities.	[Pledge by Japanese Gov.] 10 Oct., 2008 [Signing between both Gov.] 21 Feb., 2010 [Approval by Council of Reps.] XXXX [Approval by the President] XXXX	[Signing] 30 March, 2010 with effectuation condition [Effectuation] XXXX	Consultant Selection Stage
14	(a) Al-Akkaz Gas Power Plant Construction Project (b) Ministry of Electricity (c) 29,570 mil. JPY	To improve electricity supply and stability situation in Anbar governorate as well as other region connected by the national net, by constructing gas power plant and related facilities in Anbar governorate, thereby contributing to the enhancement of economic and social development in Iraq.	[Pledge by Japanese Gov.] 10 Oct., 2008 [Signing between both Gov.] 21 Feb., 2010 [Approval by Council of Reps.] XXXX [Approval by the President] XXXX	[Signing] 30 March, 2010 with effectuation condition [Effectuation] XXXX	Consultant Selection Stage
15	(a) Deralok Hydropower Plant Construction Project (b) Regional Ministry of Electricity in (c) 16,996 mil. JPY	To improve electric power supply situation in Kurdistan region, by constructing hydropower plant and related facilities in Dohuk governorate, thereby contributing to the enhancement of economic and social development of Iraq.	[Pledge by Japanese Gov.] 10 Oct., 2008 [Signing between both Gov.] 21 Feb., 2010 [Approval by Council of Reps.] XXXX [Approval by the President] XXXX	[Signing] 30 March, 2010 with effectuation condition [Effectuation] XXXX	Consultant Selection Stage