



Japan's contribution to Iraq



February, 2017
Embassy of Japan

Assistance package in 2003: USD 5 billion

- Japan announced the assistance package **totaling USD 5 billion** at the international Donor's conference on the reconstruction of Iraq in 2003.

Yen Loan

Pledged **USD 3.5 billion**

Grant

Pledged **USD 1.5 billion**

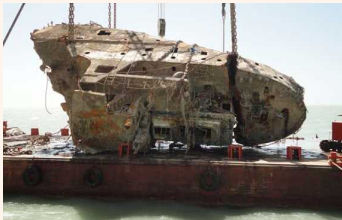
Now: USD 7.9 billion

- **25 projects totaling USD 5.9 billion** committed

- 5 yen loan projects are completed

【Sector】

- Electricity : 7 projects (USD 1.76 billion)
- Water/Sewerage : 5 projects (USD 1.44 billion)
- Oil / Gas : 4 projects (USD 1.00 billion)



【Wreck removal】



【Repair of dredger】



【Basra refinery】



- **USD 2 billion** done
(Electricity, Water, Health, Education etc)

Technical cooperation

Over **7,900 Iraqi trainees** participated in JICA training courses (2003-2016)

【Sector】

Energy, Agriculture, Medical, Law Enforcement, Governance

Debt relief

USD 6.7 billion of debt **cancelled** by Dec 2008, based on Paris Club Agreement.

Japan's ODA policy to Iraq

For smooth transition from post-conflict reconstruction to self-sustainable development in Iraq

Yen Loan Projects in Iraq since 2003 (25 projects/ \$5.9 billion)

Mid-western

- **Water Supply Sector Loan Project in Mid-Western Iraq**: signed in Feb, 2010. \$452 mil. (in Salah ah-Din, Diyala, Kirkuk)
- **Electricity Sector Reconstruction Project (Phase 3)**: signed in Jan, 2017. \$235 mil. (in Anbar and Baghdad). *New*

Baghdad Gov.

- **Baghdad Sewerage Facilities Improvement Project (engineering services)**: signed in Jun, 2008. \$21 mil.

Babil Gov.

- **Al-Mussaib Thermal Power Plant Rehabilitation Project**: signed in Jan, 2007. \$313 mil.

In various Gov.

- **Irrigation Sector Loan**: signed in Jan, 2007. \$81 mil.
- **Electricity Sector Reconstruction Project**: signed in Apr, 2007. \$278 mil.
- **Electricity Sector Reconstruction Project (Phase 2)**: signed in May, 2015. \$450 mil.
- **Health Sector Reconstruction Project**: signed in May, 2012. \$126 mil.
- **Communications Network Development Project for Major Cities**: signed in May, 2012. \$143 mil.

Financial support

- **Development Policy and Financial Reform**: signed in March, 2016. 217mil. *completed*

【Grant】\$2 billion.
【Technical cooperation】7,990 Iraqi officials were trained in Japan / third countries.

Kurdistan region

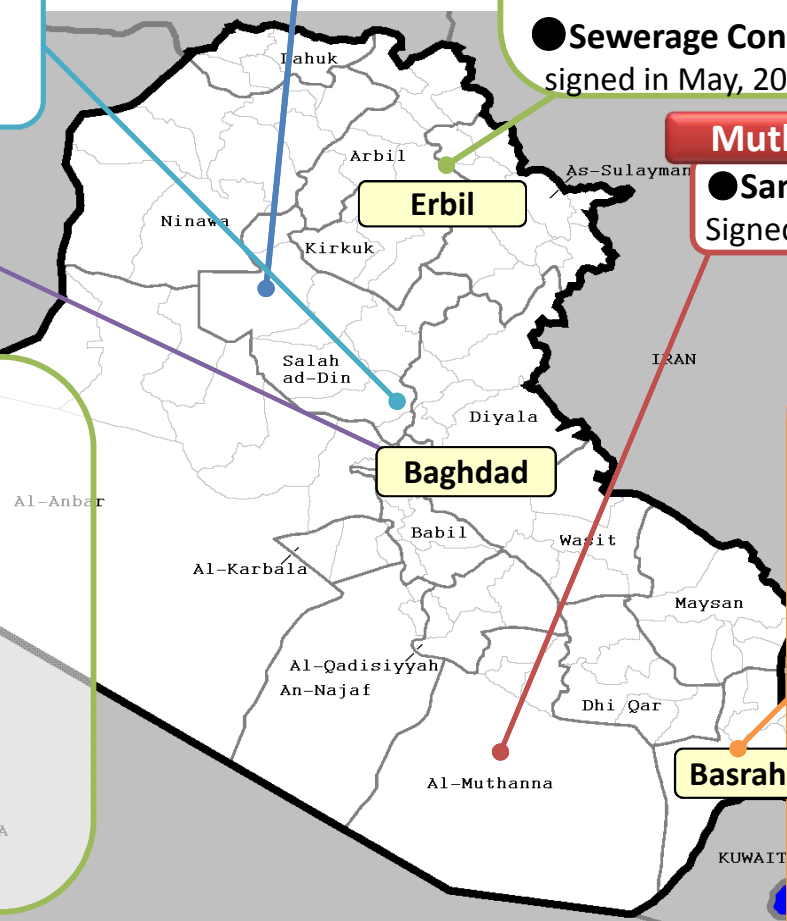
- **Electricity Sector Reconstruction Project in Kurdistan Region**: signed in Jul, 2007. \$120 mil. *completed*
- **Water Supply Improvement Project in Kurdistan Region**: signed in Jun, 2008. \$329 mil.
- **Deralok Hydropower Plant Construction Project**: signed in Feb, 2010. \$186 mil. (in Duhok) 30MW
- **Sewerage Construction Project in Kurdistan Region**: signed in May, 2015. \$288 mil.

Muthanna Gov.

- **Samawah Bridges and Roads Construction Project**: Signed in Jan, 2007. \$29 mil.

Basrah Gov.

- **Port Sector Rehabilitation Project**: signed in Jan, 2007. \$257 mil. (Umm Qasr) *completed*
- **Port Sector Rehabilitation Project (II)**: signed in Feb, 2014. \$376 mil. (Khol Al-Zubail)
- **Engineering Services for Basrah Refinery Upgrading Project**: signed in Apr, 2007. \$18 mil *completed*
- **Basrah Refinery Upgrading Project**: signed in May, 2012. \$520 mil.
- **Khol Al-Zubair Fertilizer Plant Rehabilitation Project**: signed in Apr, 2007. \$154 mil. *completed*
- **Crude Oil Export Facility Reconstruction Project**: signed in Apr, 2007. \$427 mil. (Pipeline)
- **Basrah Water Supply Improvement Project**: signed in Jul, 2007. \$350 mil.
- **Hartha Thermal Power Station Rehabilitation Project**: signed in Feb, 2015. \$171 mil.





Japan's Humanitarian Assistance to Iraq (USD 361.3 million)



Assistance for IDPs (Grant) : USD 326.9 million

✂Through UN, international organizations, Japanese NGOs

- First Emergency Grant (Feb, 2014) : USD 1.8 million
- Second Emergency Grant (June, 2014) : USD 6.0 million
- Third Emergency Grant (Sep, 2014) : USD 19.2 million
- Fourth Grant (Feb, 2015) : USD 78.4 million
- Fifth Grant (July, 2015) : USD 10.0 million
- Sixth Grant (Jan, 2016) : USD 105.0 million

- Seventh Grant (July, 2016) : USD 10.0 million
- Eighth Grant (Jan, 2017) : USD 95 million
- Others : USD 1.5 million

【Content of assistance】

Provision of shelter, food, water, medicine, ambulances Rehabilitation of schools, hospitals, Legal assistance, Preservation of cultural heritages, human rights



【Tent for IDPs】



【Distribution of daily necessities】



【Cash assistance】

Assistance to Syrian refugees (Grant): USD 34.4 million

✂Through UN, International organizations, Japanese NGOs

- From 2012 to 2014: USD 23.8 million
- In Feb, 2015: USD 10.6 million



【Jerry cans】

【Tent】



【Buses to a school for Syrian refugees funded by Japanese NGO】



Cultural event



【Japanese Animation film event in IDP camp】



Assistance from Japanese companies / organization to Iraq



Donation of winter clothes for IDPs in 2014-2017

- A Japanese leading clothing company “Fast Retailing”, famous for its brand “UNIQLO”, **donated 29,000 winter clothes to IDPs** for alleviation of cold in cooperation with the EoJ and the Japanese and Iraqi NGOs.



【Distribution of clothes】



【IDPs in donated clothes】



Donation of soccer balls

- Japan Football Association (Vice President Mr. Tashima) donated **50 soccer balls to orphans and IDPs** to encourage their daily life.



Donation of Stoves

- Two Japanese companies “Chatani CO&Ltd.” and “Toyotomi Co&Ltd.” **donated more than 1,000 cooking stoves** for IDPs in the Kurdistan Region in cooperation with the Chihan Group.



Mine clearance

- Japanese company “Nikken” in cooperation with Japanese Embassy provides **equipment for removing mines / unexploded ordnance** (USD 1 million) and technical training in Basra.



【Main body】



【Attachment to remove mines buried in unlevel lands】

Training in Japan and third countries (2003-2016 Dec.) : 7,990 people

	Energy	Agriculture Environment	Health	Law Enforcement	Governance	Water supply, sewage	Urban deveelopment Transport	Education	Business Industry	Communication	Total
Total	2,243 (28%)	2,105 (26%)	831 (10%)	776 (10%)	726 (9%)	596 (8%)	300 (4%)	175 (2%)	171 (2%)	67 (1%)	7,990 —
In third Countries (74%)	1,944	1,838	576	660	173	420	171	130	16	0	5,928
In Japan (26%)	299	267	255	116	553	176	129	45	155	67	2,062

【Examples】

- Energy (Oil) : Development of action plans to prevent and respond to oil spill incidents
Training on pollution control in oil refinery plants
- Energy (Electricity) : Training on control and maintenance of power transmission lines
- Transport (Port) : Planning of long-term master plan on development and control of ports
- Governance : Sharing of Japan's postwar experiences and knowledge on governance, democracy with Iraqi Members of Representatives, which also contribute to Iraq's reconstruction process and national reconciliation efforts.
- Law enforcement (Police) : Training on counter IED, booby traps



Japanese Experts in Iraq (Since 2011)

- Agricultural development policy, Wheat productivity improvement and Horticulture
 - Advisory for development policy of local agricultural sector in order to improve agricultural productivity
 - Survey of current situation (farmers' capacity, marketing)
 - introduction of the most suitable way to breed and cultivate vegetables (tomato, sweet corn)
 - finding the way to disinfect pests from orchard trees (peach, apricot, cherry) and guidance for farmers
- Public Financial Reform
 - Dispatch a Japanese Expert for public finance debt management to the Ministry of Finance of Iraq





Japan's Support for Stabilization of Iraq



Financial Support through the FFIS(USD 19 million)

- Japan supports early return of IDPs to their home in the liberated area through Rebuilding Infrastructure Projects, Capacity building support to the Governmental organizations and local governments relevant to the IDP assistance, providing job opportunities, job training, micro-business support
- (※FFIS(Funding Facility for Immediate Stabilization) is a multi-funding scheme operated by UNDP.)



Training for Iraqi Police on IED clearance and demining

● Training in Jordan

Responding to the request by Ministry of Interior of Iraq, Japan (JICA) has created special training courses on IED clearance **as part of assistance for stabilization in newly liberated areas**. Total 48 trainees received trainings during Oct. 2015 – Dec. 2016.

- Cooperation with Cambodia Mine Action Center (CMAC) The delegation (Ministry of Interior, Ministry of Environment and KRG) visited CMAC in November, 2015 and a CMAC delegation visited to Iraq in May, 2016 for discussion on future cooperation. The first training course was launched at CMAC in November, 2016.

(※CMAC is a Cambodia's leading autonomous national demining organization established in 1992. Their activities include : mine/UXO clearance, risk education, training , survey etc.)

(※ Since 2009, 856 Officials of Ministry of Interior, including police officers have got trained in Jordan in the fields such as: ① investigation of terrorist groups and organized crimes, ② cyber crimes, ③ strategic security planning, ④ techniques of tracking the financial assets for terrorism and money laundry and have got trained in Japan in the fields such as ① counter international terrorism, ② organization management for senior police officers.

Training course	
1	Post Blast Investigation
2	Counter IED training for trainers
3	Diagnosis and defuse the chemical IED
4	Create experts and processors of IED and address booby traps
5	Explosive techniques (level 5)
6	Create experts for IED processing



Explosives Clearance in Ninawa Governorate(February 2016 and January 2017)

- Japan funded USD 868,041 to the Intl. NGO "Mines Advisory Group" and also funded USD 833,329 to "Iraqi Kurdistan Mine Action Agency" for explosive clearance in Ninawa governorate and Kurdistan Region.

Japan's support to Iraq since 2003

2003

2005

2010

2015

Present

Iraq War

ISIL

**Emergency
Humanitarian
Aid**

USD 1.7 billion of Grant Aid
(Electricity, Water, Health,
Education etc.)

- USD 934 m: direct assistance
- USD 233 m: thru UN orgs etc
- USD 500 m: thru IRFFI
- USD 10 m: thru IFC
- USD 30 m: thru NGOs

USD 361 million of
Assistance for IDPs and
Syrian refugees in Iraq

**Consolidation of
Peace
(domestic peace
and stability)**

Over 7,900 Iraqi people participated in
JICA training courses
(Energy, Governance etc.)

**Reconstruction
and
Development**

USD 5.7 billion committed for 24 loan projects
(Electricity, Water, Oil, Sea port etc.)
-4 projects are completed

**Financial
Support**

USD 6.7 billion of
debt cancelled by
2008

USD 217 million of
budget support in
2016