



Japan's contribution to Iraq



September, 2015
Embassy of Japan

Assistance package in 2003: USD 5 billion

● Japan announced the assistance package **totaling USD 5 billion** at the international Donor's conference on the reconstruction of Iraq in 2003.

Yen Loan
Pledged **USD 3.5 billion**

Grant
Pledged **USD 1.5 billion**

Now: USD 7.2 billion

● **23 projects totaling USD 5.4 billion** committed

- 20 yen loan projects are on-going
- 3 yen loan projects are completed

● **USD 1.8 billion** done
(Electricity, Water, Health, Education etc)

- 【Sector】
- Electricity : 7 projects (USD 1.84 billion)
 - Water/Sewerage : 5 projects (USD 1.44 billion)
 - Oil / Gas : 4 projects (USD 0.99 billion)



【Wreck removal】



【Repair of dredger】



【Basra refinery】



Technical cooperation

Over **6,600 Iraqi trainees** participated in JICA training courses (2000-2014)

【Sector】
Energy, Agriculture, Medical Public works, Governance

Debt relief

USD 6.7 billion of debt **cancelled** by Dec 2008, based on Paris Club Agreement.

Japan's ODA policy to Iraq

For smooth transition from post-conflict reconstruction to self-sustainable development in Iraq



Yen Loan Projects in Iraq since 2003 (23 projects/ \$5.45 billion)



Mid-western

- **Water Supply Sector Loan Project in Mid-Western Iraq:** signed in Feb, 2012. \$452 mil. (in Ninawa, Anbar, Salah ah-Din)
- **Al-Akkaz Gas Power Plant Construction Project:** signed in Feb, 2010. \$324 mil. (in Anbar). 120MW.
- **Baiji Refinery Upgrading Project (Engineering services) :** signed in May, 2012. \$33 mil. (in Salah ad-Din)

Kurdistan region

- **Electricity Sector Reconstruction Project in Kurdistan Region :** signed in Jul, 2007. \$120 mil.
- **Water Supply Improvement Project in Kurdistan Region:** signed in Jun, 2008. \$329 mil.
- **Deralok Hydropower Plant Construction Project:** signed in Feb, 2010. \$186 mil. (in Duhok) 30MW
- **Sewerage Construction Project in Kurdistan Region:** signed in May, 2015. \$288 mil.

Baghdad Gov.

- **Baghdad Sewerage Facilities Improvement Project (engineering services):** signed in Jan, 2008. \$21 mil.

Babil Gov.

- **Al-Mussaib Thermal Power Plant Rehabilitation Project:** signed in Jan, 2007. \$313 mil.

In various Gov.

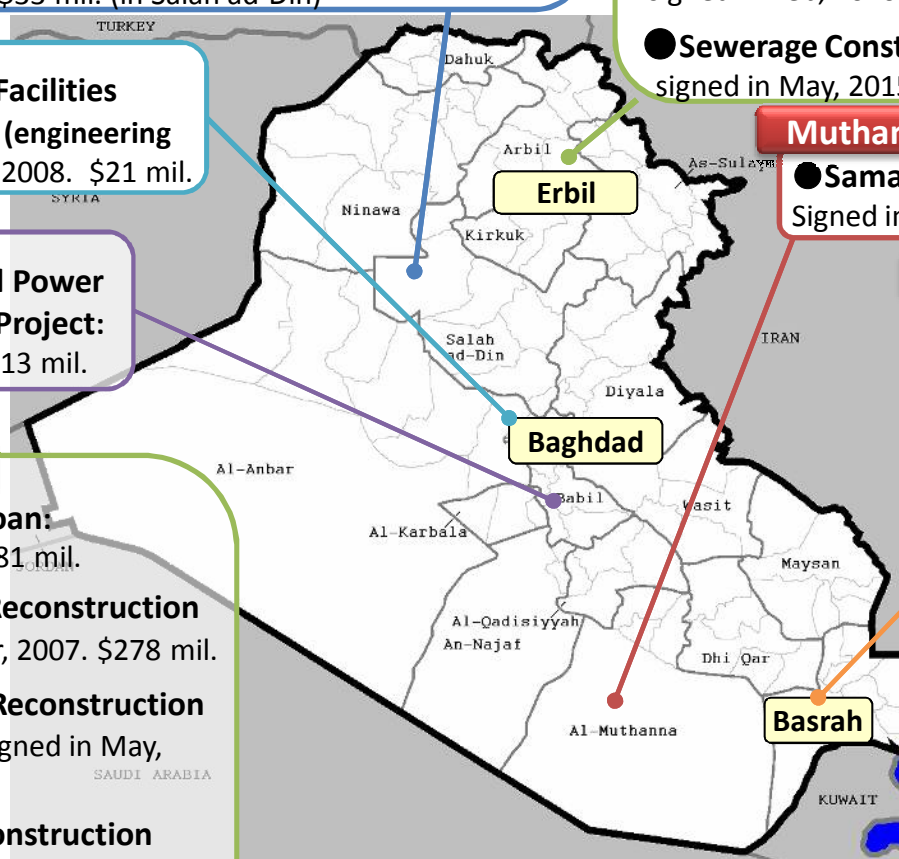
- **Irrigation Sector Loan:** signed in Jan, 2007. \$81 mil.
- **Electricity Sector Reconstruction Project:** signed in Apr, 2007. \$278 mil.
- **Electricity Sector Reconstruction Project (Phase 2):** signed in May, 2015. \$450 mil.
- **Health Sector Reconstruction Project :** signed in May, 2012. \$126 mil.
- **Communications Network Development Project for Major Cities:** signed in May, 2012. \$143 mil.

Muthanna Gov.

- **Samawah Bridges and Roads Construction Project** Signed in Jan, 2007. \$29 mil.

Basrah Gov.

- **Port Sector Rehabilitation Project (I) :** signed in Jan, 2007. \$257 mil. (Umm Qasr)
- **Port Sector Rehabilitation Project (II):** signed in Feb, 2014. \$376 mil. (Khol Al-Zubail)
- **Engineering Services for Basrah Refinery Upgrading Project :** signed in Apr, 2007. \$18 mil
- **Basrah Refinery Upgrading Project:** signed in May, 2012. \$520 mil.
- **Khol Al-Zubair Fertilizer Plant Rehabilitation Project:** signed in Apr, 2007. \$154 mil.
- **Crude Oil Export Facility Reconstruction Project:** signed in Apr, 2007. \$427 mil. (Pipeline)
- **Basrah Water Supply Improvement Project:** signed in Jul, 2007. \$350 mil.
- **Hartha Power Station Rehabilitation Project:** signed in Feb, 2015. \$171 mil.



【Grant】\$1.82 billion.
 【Technical cooperation】6,683 Iraqi officials were trained in Japan / third countries.



Japan's Humanitarian Assistance to Iraq (USD 151.3 million)



Assistance for IDPs (Grant) : USD 116.9 million

✂ Through UN, international organizations, Japanese NGOs

- First Emergency Grant (Feb, 2014) : USD 1.8 million
- Second Emergency Grant (June, 2014): USD 6.0 million
- Third Emergency Grant (Sep, 2014) : USD 19.2 million
- Fourth Grant (Feb, 2015) : USD 78.4 million
- Fifth Grant (July, 2015) : USD 10.0 million
- Others : USD 1.5 million

【Kinds of assistance】

- Shelter, Food, Water, Medicine, Ambulances,
- Blanket, Schools, Legal Assistance, Human rights
- Preservation of Cultural heritages



【Tent for IDPs】



【Distribution of daily necessities】



【Cash assistance】

Assistance to Syrian refugees (Grant): USD 34.4 million

✂ Through UN, International organizations, Japanese NGOs

- From 2012 to 2014: USD 23.8 million
- In Feb, 2015: USD 10.6 million



【Jerry cans】

【Tent】



【Buses to a school for Syrian refugees funded by Japanese NGO】



Cultural event



【Japanese Animation film event in IDP camp】



Assistance from Japanese companies / organization to Iraq



Donation of winter clothes for IDPs

- A Japanese leading clothing company “Fast Retailing”, famous for its brand “UNIQLO”, **donated 8,000 winter clothes to IDPs** for alleviation of cold in cooperation with Japanese Embassy and a Japanese NGO.



【Distribution of clothes】



【IDPs in donated clothes】



【IDPs with packets of clothes】



Donation of soccer balls

- Japan Football Association (Vice President Mr. Tashima) donated **50 soccer balls to orphans and IDPs** to encourage their daily life.



Mine clearance

- Japanese company “Nikken” in cooperation with Japanese Embassy provides **equipment for removing mines / unexploded ordnance** (USD 1 million) in Basra. (Nikken provides technical training as well)



【Main body】



【Attachment to remove mines buried in unlevel lands】



Technical cooperation



Training in Japan and third countries (2003-2014) : 6,683 people

	Energy	Agriculture Environment	Health	Governance	Water supply Sewerage	Law enforcement	Urban development Transport	Education	Business Industry	Communication	Total
Total	1,764 (26%)	1,709 (26%)	797 (12%)	665 (10%)	568 (8%)	511 (8%)	290 (4%)	165 (2%)	153 (2%)	61 (1%)	6,683 —
in third countries (71%)	1,527	1,503	476	175	429	286	171	130	16	0	4,713
in Japan (29%)	237	206	321	490	139	225	119	35	137	61	1,970

【Examples】

- Energy (Oil) : Development of action plans to prevent and respond to oil spill incidents
Training on pollution control in oil refinery plants
- Energy (Electricity) : Training on control and maintenance of power transmission lines
- Transport (Port) : Planning of long-term master plan on development and control of ports
- Governance : Sharing of Japan's postwar experiences and knowledge on governance, democracy with Iraqi Members of Representatives, which also contribute to Iraq's reconstruction process and national reconciliation efforts.
- Law enforcement (Police) : Training on counter IED, booby traps



Japanese Experts in Iraq (Since 2012, in total 11 Japanese agricultural experts)

- Horticulture (now 4 experts are working)
 - survey of current situation (farmers' capacity, marketing)
 - introduction of the most suitable way to cultivate vegetables (tomato, sweet corn)
 - finding the way to disinfect pests from orchard trees (peach, apricot, cherry)
- Wheat (now 1 expert is working)
 - selection of the most appropriate breed of wheat in Kurdistan Region
 - Introduction of the most suitable way to control cultivation (water control, pest removal)





Japan's technical cooperation assistance to Iraqi Police



Training for Iraqi Police on IED clearance (NEW)

Responding to the request by Ministry of Interior of Iraq, Japan (JICA) has created special training courses on IED clearance **as part of assistance for stabilization in newly liberated areas:**

● Training in Jordan

	Training course	Participants	Starting month, Period
1	Post Blast Investigation	6	October 2015, 3 weeks
2	Counter IED training for trainers	6	October 2015, 3weeks
3	Diagnosis and defuse the chemical IED	6	November 2015, 3 weeks
4	Create experts and processors of IED and address booby traps	6	December 2015, 3 weeks
5	Explosive techniques (level 5)	6	January 2016, 2 weeks
6	Create experts for IED processing	6	January 2016, 5 weeks

● Visit to Cambodia Mine Action Center (CMAC)

The delegation (Ministry of Interior, Ministry of Environment and KRG) is expected to visit CMAC in November, 2015 for future cooperation.

(※CMAC is a Cambodia's leading autonomous national demining organization established in 1992. Their activities include : mine/UXO clearance, risk education, training , survey etc.)



Technical Cooperation Training for Iraqi Mol officials, including police officers from 2009 to 2015

● Training in Jordan (in total 840 Iraqi people participated)

Officials of Ministry of Interior, including police officers have got trained in Jordan in such fields as:

- ① investigation of terrorist groups and organized crimes, ② cyber crimes, ③ strategic security planning
- ④ techniques of tracking the financial assets for terrorism and money laundry.

● Training in Japan (in total 16 participants)

Mol officials, including police officers have got trained in such fields as :

- ① counter international terrorism, ② organization management for senior police officers.